

CHAPTER 1

AGRICULTURE AND THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

Table 1.1: Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost by kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices

(TShs. million)

| Industry | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| A: MONETIZED SECTOR | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 746,185 | 931,724 | 1,085,698 | 1,258,070 | 1,500,572 | 1,690,855 | 1,919,704 | 2,160,538 |
| Crops | 551,818 | 697,047 | 804,595 | 927,024 | 1,096,536 | 1,240,503 | 1,427,781 | 1,604,586 |
| Livestock | 98,228 | 113,518 | 144,338 | 154,003 | 187,737 | 206,042 | 220,973 | 248,102 |
| Forestry and Hunting | 37,180 | 47,539 | 44,300 | 61,240 | 74,831 | 83,271 | 95,366 | 107,764 |
| Fishing | 58,959 | 73,620 | 92,465 | 115,803 | 141,468 | 161,039 | 175,584 | 200,086 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 35,190 | 38,511 | 53,515 | 74,386 | 85,792 | 107,846 | 120,454 | 171,759 |
| Manufacturing | 200,525 | 254,326 | 295,272 | 380,901 | 434,544 | 499,726 | 564,689 | 638,663 |
| Electricity & Water Supply | 60,348 | 65,800 | 74,599 | 79,832 | 101,301 | 112,753 | 124,789 | 145,753 |
| Trade, Hotels and Restaurants | 417,626 | 493,572 | 562,760 | 635,305 | 740,181 | 823,025 | 926,870 | 1,038,094 |
| Transport and Communication | 159,771 | 193,946 | 219,393 | 244,492 | 294,180 | 328,259 | 361,558 | 404,945 |
| Financial and Business Services | 170,263 | 209,391 | 248,832 | 318,338 | 345,071 | 382,969 | 421,511 | 494,801 |
| Public Administration and Other Services | 255,401 | 300,876 | 451,733 | 564,779 | 649,553 | 709,351 | 796,930 | 893,083 |
| Less Financial Services - Indirectly Measured | -113,187 | -136,957 | -138,244 | -141,009 | -144,756 | -151,359 | -157,785 | -176,715 |
| TOTAL A | 2,351,189 | 2,853,558 | 3,003,382 | 3,624,848 | 4,259,885 | 4,785,575 | 5,414,643 | 6,160,589 |
| B: NON MONETIZED SECTOR | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 572,274 | 726,551 | 918,065 | 1,036,991 | 1,193,802 | 1,331,394 | 1,486,442 | 1,642,167 |
| Crops | 461,698 | 591,012 | 734,697 | 842,542 | 974,491 | 1,087,285 | 1,216,257 | 1,337,450 |
| Livestock | 47,140 | 54,478 | 69,268 | 73,907 | 90,097 | 100,351 | 107,626 | 120,839 |
| Forestry and Hunting | 56,592 | 72,515 | 103,366 | 107,100 | 112,984 | 125,351 | 143,050 | 161,646 |
| Fishing | 6,844 | 8,546 | 10,734 | 13,442 | 16,230 | 18,408 | 19,509 | 22,232 |
| Construction | 26,252 | 32,377 | 38,299 | 45,576 | 52,412 | 61,205 | 69,235 | 80,313 |
| Owner -Occupied Dwellings | 182,817 | 242,570 | 321,854 | 418,410 | 471,601 | 537,625 | 654,295 | 745,896 |
| TOTAL B | 781,343 | 1,001,498 | 1,278,218 | 1,500,977 | 1,717,815 | 1,930,224 | 2,209,972 | 2,468,376 |
| TOTAL GDPfc (A+B) | 3,132,532 | 3,855,056 | 4,281,600 | 5,125,825 | 5,977,700 | 6,715,801 | 7,624,615 | 8,628,964 |
| Population | 27.5 | 28.3 | 29.1 | 30.0 | 30.9 | 31.9 | 32.8 | 34.6 |
| D: Per Capita nominal GDP (TZS) | 101,696 | 121,999 | 147,312 | 170,831 | 193,453 | 210,231 | 232,458 | 251,666 |

Source: The Economic Survey 2001, Planning Commission.
B.o.T(Economic Bulletin Quarter ended March 31,2004 VOL,XXXV NO.1)

Table 1.2: Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost by Industrial origin
(At current prices)

| | (Percentages) | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Industry | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| A: MONETIZED SECTOR | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 26.7 | 27.0 | 25.4 | 24.5 | 25.1 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 25.3 |
| Crops | 19.7 | 20.2 | 18.8 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 18.7 | 19.0 |
| Livestock | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Forestry and Hunting | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Fishing | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Manufacturing | 7.2 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| Electricity and Water Supply | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Construction | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| Trade, Hotels and Restaurants | 14.9 | 14.3 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 11.9 |
| Transport and Communication | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Finance and Business Services | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| Public Administration and Other Services | 9.1 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.3 |
| Less Financial Services - Indirectly Measured | -4.0 | -4.0 | -3.2 | -2.8 | -2.4 | -2.3 | -2.1 | -1.9 |
| TOTAL A | 72.1 | 71 | 70.1 | 70.7 | 71.0 | 71.2 | 71.0 | 71.2 |
| B: NON-MONETIZED SECTOR | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 20.5 | 21.0 | 21.4 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 19.3 |
| Crops | 16.5 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 15.7 |
| Livestock | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Forestry and Hunting | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Fishing | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Construction | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Owner Occupied Dwellings | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 8.6 |
| TOTAL B | 27.9 | 29.0 | 29.9 | 29.3 | 28.7 | 28.8 | 29 | 28.8 |
| C: TOTAL GDP (A+B) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 |

Source: The Economic Survey 2001, Planning Commission,
B.o.T(Economic Bulletin for the Quarter ended March 31, 2004 Vol. XXXV No .1)

Table 1.3: Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost by Industrial origin
(At constant 1992 prices)

| (TShs.million) | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Industry | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| A: MONETIZED SECTOR | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 381,140 | 398,117 | 403,948 | 413,193 | 433,311 | 450,181 | 479,599 | 507,250 |
| Crops | 266,010 | 279,367 | 281,431 | 287,841 | 304,008 | 314,901 | 338,001 | 359,397 |
| Livestock | 62,024 | 63,725 | 65,423 | 66,681 | 68,990 | 71,342 | 73,695 | 76,274 |
| Forestry and Hunting | 17,594 | 18,074 | 18,739 | 18,972 | 19,353 | 20,324 | 21,104 | 21,738 |
| Fishing | 35,512 | 36,951 | 38,355 | 39,699 | 40,960 | 43,614 | 46,799 | 49,841 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 18,768 | 20,579 | 24,097 | 30,700 | 33,488 | 38,144 | 43,293 | 49,787 |
| Manufacturing | 106,750 | 111,894 | 117,489 | 126,887 | 131,491 | 137,809 | 144,647 | 156,219 |
| Electricity & Water | 21,578 | 23,977 | 24,514 | 25,870 | 26,874 | 28,454 | 29,297 | 30,200 |
| Construction | 38,708 | 42,353 | 46,588 | 52,179 | 57,258 | 62,409 | 68,365 | 76,641 |
| Trade, Restaurants and Hotels | 210,813 | 218,105 | 229,010 | 239,830 | 254,114 | 270,567 | 288,718 | 308,928 |
| Transport and Communication | 70,833 | 71,597 | 75,099 | 79,755 | 84,403 | 89,515 | 95,154 | 101,244 |
| Financial and Business Services | 77,342 | 75,995 | 84,743 | 91,250 | 94,580 | 98,353 | 100,646 | 105,356 |
| Public Administration & Other Services | 109,762 | 111,473 | 115,007 | 118,114 | 122,207 | 126,567 | 130,987 | 136,307 |
| Less Financial Services Indirectly Measured | -65,090 | -58,581 | -72,327 | -78,547 | -81,229 | -82,359 | -84,418 | -86,781 |
| TOTAL A | 736,142 | 1,015,509 | 1,048,168 | 1,099,231 | 1,156,497 | 1,219,640 | 1,296,288 | 1,385,152 |
| B: NON MONETIZED SECTOR | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 301,198 | 310,623 | 322,150 | 326,749 | 337,199 | 346,332 | 360,676 | 374,857 |
| Crops | 240,501 | 248,212 | 258,235 | 261,729 | 270,171 | 276,007 | 287,926 | 299,563 |
| Livestock | 29,766 | 30,582 | 31,398 | 32,000 | 33,109 | 34,746 | 35,893 | 37,150 |
| Forestry and Hunting | 26,809 | 27,540 | 28,108 | 28,457 | 29,220 | 30,594 | 31,657 | 32,606 |
| Fishing | 4,122 | 4,289 | 4,409 | 4,563 | 4,699 | 4,985 | 5,200 | 5,538 |
| Construction | 12,277 | 12,515 | 12,753 | 13,008 | 13,608 | 14,409 | 15,129 | 16,037 |
| Owner Occupied Dwellings | 61,167 | 63,064 | 65,019 | 66,839 | 69,988 | 73,938 | 77,265 | 81,129 |
| TOTAL B | 374,642 | 386,202 | 399,922 | 406,596 | 420,795 | 434,679 | 453,071 | 472,023 |
| TOTAL GDP (A+B) | 1,110,784 | 1,401,711 | 1,448,090 | 1,505,827 | 1,577,292 | 1,654,319 | 1,749,358 | 1,857,174 |
| Population | 27.5 | 28.3 | 29.1 | 30.0 | 30.9 | 31.9 | 32.8 | 34.6 |
| D: Per Capita nominal GDP (TZS) | 1,345,246 | 1,401,711 | 1,448,213 | 1,505,827 | 1,577,292 | 1,654,320 | 1,749,358 | 1,857,174 |

Source: The Economic Survey 2001, Planning Commission,
B.o.T(Economic Bulletin for the Quarter ended March 31, 2003 Vol. XXXIV No .1)
*Revised Figures

**Table 1.4: Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost by Industrial origin
(At constant 1992 prices)**

| Industry | (Percentages) | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| A: MONETIZED SECTOR | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 28.3 | 28.4 | 27.9 | 27.4 | 27.5 | 27.2 | 27.4 | 27.3 |
| Crops | 19.8 | 19.9 | 19.4 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 19.0 | 19.3 | 19.4 |
| Livestock | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| Forestry and Hunting | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Fishing | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| Manufacturing | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.4 |
| Electricity & Water | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Construction | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 1.5 |
| Trade, Restaurants and Hotels | 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.6 |
| Transport and Communication | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| Financial and Business Services | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 |
| Public Administration and Other Services | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.3 |
| Less Financial Services - Indirectly Measured | -4.8 | -4.2 | -5.0 | -5.2 | -5.1 | -5.0 | -4.8 | -4.7 |
| TOTAL A | 72.2 | 72.4 | 72.4 | 73.0 | 73.3 | 73.7 | 74.1 | 74.6 |
| B: NON MONETIZED SECTOR | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 22.4 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 21.7 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 20.6 | 20.2 |
| Crops | 17.9 | 17.7 | 17.8 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 16.7 | 16.5 | 16.1 |
| Livestock | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Forestry and Hunting | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Fishing | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Construction | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Owner Occupied Dwellings | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| TOTAL B | 27.8 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 27.0 | 26.7 | 26.3 | 25.9 | 25.4 |
| TOTAL GDP (A+B) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100 |

Source: The Economic Survey 2001, Planning Commission,
B.o.T (Economic Bulletin for the Quarter ended March 31, 2004 Vol. XXXV No.1)